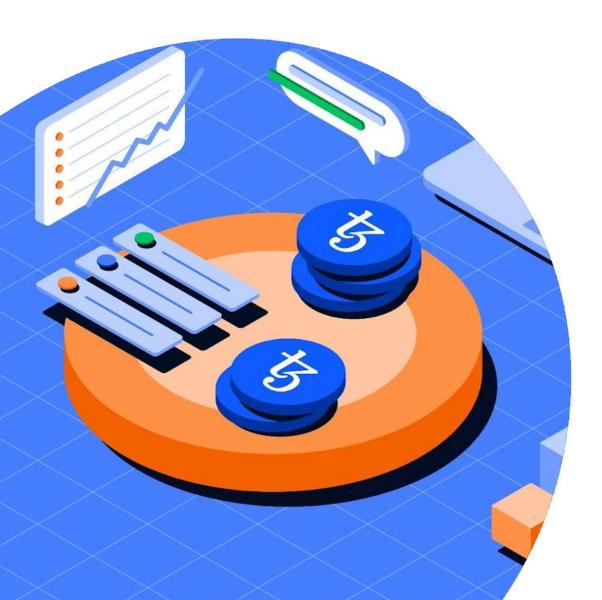


June, 1st 2022

What are NFTs?

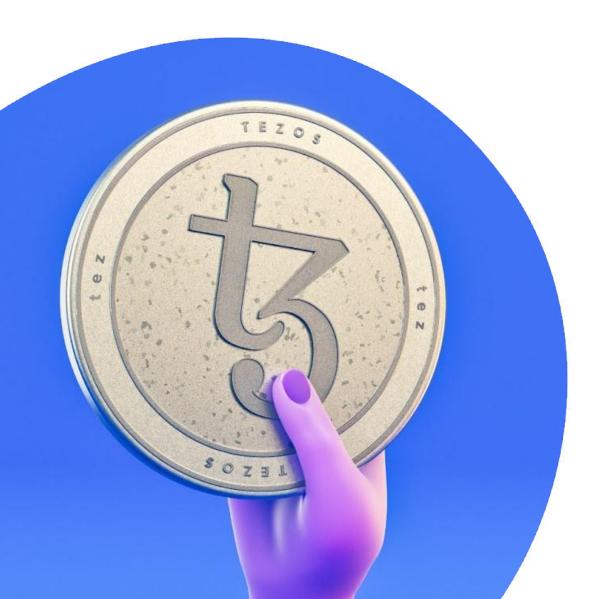
Understanding the NFT technology on Tezos





01 Tezos

The Tezos blockchain



Main features

Tezos addresses the main barriers to blockchain adoption: smart contract security, long-term scalability and open participation.

- Liquid Proof of Stake
- Secured smart contracts
- Decentralized governance
- Self amendability and auto updates



01 Road to NFTs

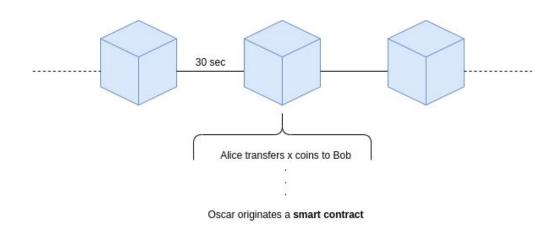
Three generations of blockchains







Gen 3





You said smart contracts?



.py, **.arl**, **.tz**, **.ligo**, etc

Smart contracts on Tezos

- FA1.2 (Financial assets) : For fungible assets
- FA2 (Financial assets): Both Fungible and Non-fungible assets
- Others, of any kind... (oracles, proxy, etc)

FA2 interface

• Mandatory functions:

entrypoints: transfer balance_of update_operators

Transfer

```
record transfer destination {
                 : address;
 to dest
 token id dest : nat:
 token amount dest : nat
} as ((%to, (token id, amount)))
entry %transfer (txs : list<address * list<transfer destination>>) {
 require {
   r2: mustBeUnpause()
 effect {
   for tx in txs do
     var %from = tx[0];
     var tds = tx[1];
     for td in tds do begin
       if caller <> %from then begin
          (* check operator *)
         dorequire(operator.contains((caller,td.token id dest,%from)) or operator for all.contains((caller, %from)), "FA2 NOT OPERATOR");
       end;
        (* set token ownership *)
       var tokenid = td.token id dest;
       var amount = ledger[(%from, tokenid)].lamount;
       if td.token amount dest > amount then
         fail("FA2 INSUFFICIENT BALANCE")
       else if td.token amount dest = amount then
         ledger.remove((%from, tokenid))
       else
          ledger.update((%from, tokenid), { lamount -= td.token amount dest });
        ledger.addupdate((td.to dest, tokenid), { lamount += td.token amount dest })
     end done;
    done
```

Balance of

```
record balance of request {
 bo owner : address;
 btoken id : nat;
} as ((owner, token id))
record balance of response {
 request : balance of request;
 balance : nat;
} as ((request, balance))
getter balance of (requests : list<balance of request>) : list<balance of response> {
 return map(requests, br -> {
    request = br;
   balance = (
     if ledger.contains((br.bo owner, br.btoken id))
     then ledger[(br.bo owner, br.btoken id)].lamount
     else 0
```

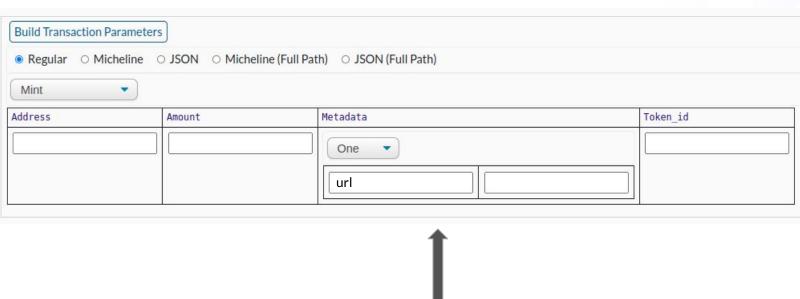
Update operators

```
record operator param {
 opp owner : address;
 opp operator : address;
 opp token id : nat
} as ((owner, (operator, token id)))
entry update operators (upl : list<or<operator param, operator param>>) {
 require {
   r0: mustBeUnpause()
 effect {
   for up in upl do
     match up with
       left(param) -> (* add *)
       dorequire(ledger.contains((caller, param.opp token id)), "CALLER NOT OWNER");
       operator.add({oaddr = param.opp operator; otoken = param.opp token id; oowner = param.opp owner })
       right(param) -> (* remove *)
       dorequire(ledger.contains((caller, param.opp token id)), "CALLER NOT OWNER");
       operator.remove((param.opp operator, param.opp token id, param.opp owner))
     end;
   done
```

INTANGIBLE TANGIBLE FUNCIBLE TYPES OF ASSETS NON-FUNCIBLE **©**

What's inside?







NFTs - what for?



notarial acts





digital & interactive pieces of art

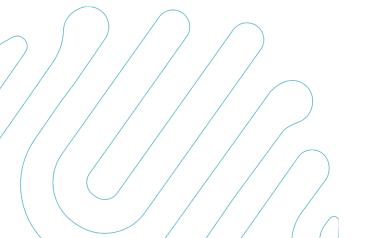


certificate of authenticity



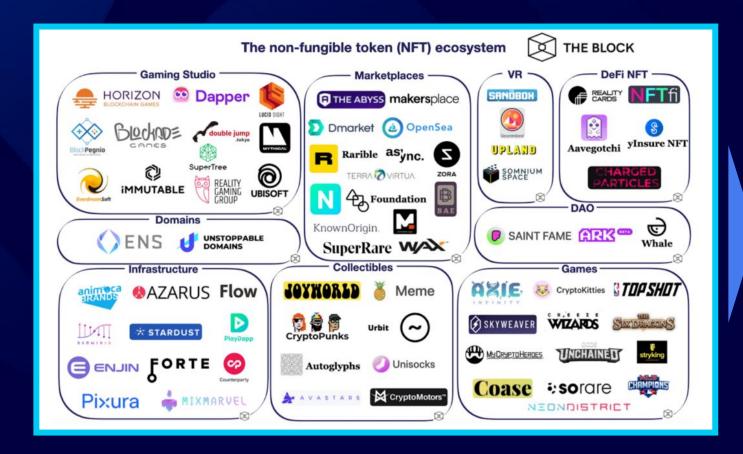
What for?

- Avoid forgery (trustworthy and authentic)
- Evolutive artworks
- Immutable data stored on the blockchain for life
- Easily emitted and transferable across the world





03 The industry



NFT sales volume totalled **\$24.9 billion** in 2021, compared to **\$94.9 million** the year before,according to DappRadar. DappRadar collects data across ten different blockchains, which are used to record who owns the NFT.



O2 State of art on Tezos

nomadic labs Main actors

Tezos ecosystem is on track for NFT deployment: Tezos sees its NFT ecosystem grow, benefiting from low storage costs and energy saving consensus.

Non-Fungible Tokens platforms





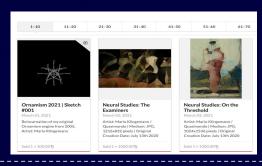








Diversified NFT market



Supported formats: bmp, gif, jpeg, png, svg, tiff, webp, mp4, ogv, quicktime, webm, glb, gltf, mp3, oga

Supporting NFT wallets





Challenging transactional capacities

Transaction throughput: ~4.1k batched NFT transactions per minute Transaction costs: NFT minting/swap fees @~0.001 XTZ=~0.0021€

Stay in touch

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Thank you



