

# The Joint Centre

**Jean-Jacques Lévy**

*INRIA Rocquencourt & MSR-INRIA Joint Centre*

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INRIA  
MICROSOFT RESEARCH

# Plan

1. Context
2. Track A
3. Track B
4. Future

# Context

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# Politics

INRIA

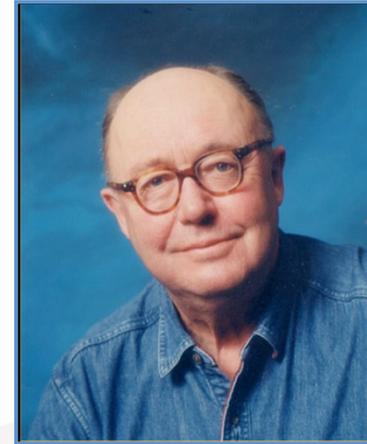


Gilles Kahn

Michel Cosnard

Michel Bidoit  
Véronique Delebarre

MSR Cambridge



Roger Needham

Andrew Herbert

Marc Jalabert  
Bernard Ourghanlian

Eric Boustouller  
Stephen Emmott  
Gérard Giraudon  
Gérard Huet  
Jean Vuillemin

Joint  
Centre

J.-J. Lévy

Stephen Emmott  
Malik Ghallab  
Claude Puech  
Ken Wood

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# Strong points in french CS research

## mathematics and theoretical CS

- **formal methods**
  - **programming languages**
  - **computer algebra**
  - **computer human interfaces**
  - **computational geometry**
  - **vision**
  - **... INRIA ...**
  - **basic software (prototypes and real tools)**
- b, coq, trusted logic
  - ada, caml, lelisp, lustre, estereel
  - maple libraries, scilab
  - nextStep, Mac OS X interface
  - CGAL
  - realviz
  - ilog, altavista ... exalead
  - polyspace, astree, unison
  - ...



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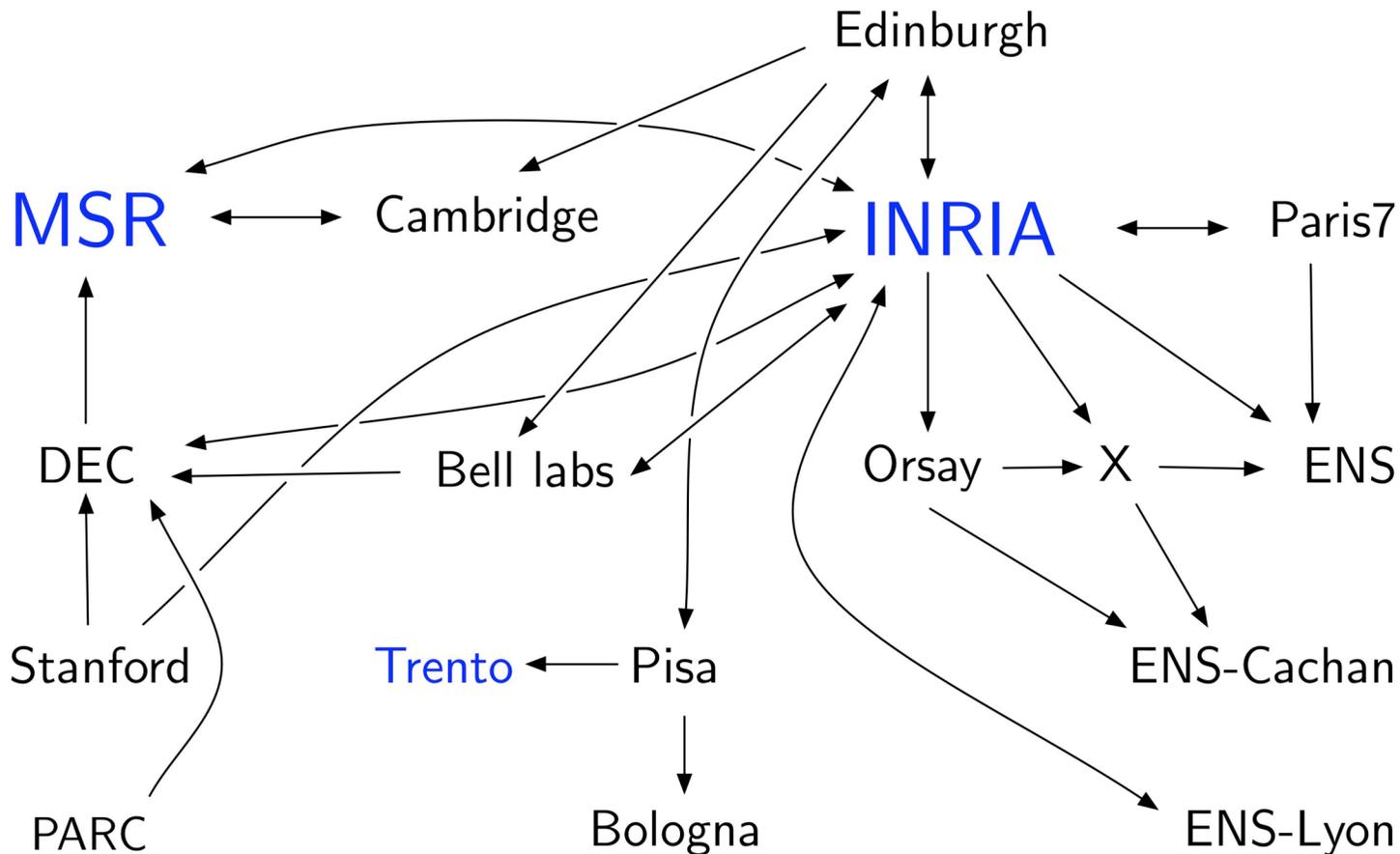


# Strong points in french CS research

formal thinking = theory + *hacking*

- formal methods
- programming languages
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- computational geometry
- vision
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- basic software (prototypes and real tools)
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- **polyspace, astree, unison**
- ...

# Long cooperation among researchers



# Organization

## a rather complex system

- **7 research projects (in two tracks)**
- **12 resident researchers**
- **non permanent researchers paid by the Joint Centre**
- **permanent researchers paid by INRIA or MSR**
- **operational support by INRIA Saclay**
- **1 system manager** (Guillaume Rousse, INRIA Saclay)
- **1 administrative assistant** (Martine Thirion, Joint Centre)
- **1 deputy director** (Pierre-Louis Xech, MS France)
- **active support from MS France**



# Track A

*Software Security*  
*Trustworthy Computing*

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# Mathematical components

Georges Gonthier, MSRC

Assia Mahboubi, INRIA Saclay/LIX

Enrico Tassi, Bologna

Y. Bertot, L. Rideau, L. Théry, Sidi Ould

Biha, INRIA Sophia

Guillaume Melquiond, ENS Lyon,

Sean MacLaughlin, CMU,

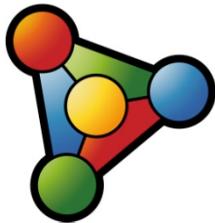
Benjamin Werner, INRIA Saclay/LIX,

Roland Zumkeller, LIX

François Garillot, MSR-INRIA (PhD)

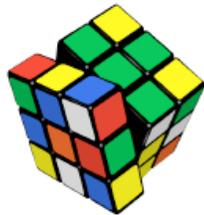
## Computational proofs

- computer assistance for long formal proofs.
- reflection of computations into Coq-logic.



4-color

Appel-Haken



finite groups

Feit-Thompson



Kepler

Hales

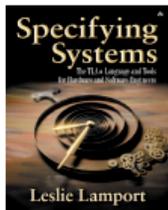


# Tools for formal proofs

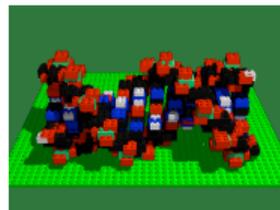
Damien Doligez, INRIA Rocq.  
Leslie Lamport, MSRSV  
Stephan Merz, INRIA Lorraine

## Natural proofs

- first-order set theory + temporal logic
- specification/verification of concurrent programs.
- tools for automatic theorem proving



TLA+



tools for proofs



Zenon

# Secure Distributed Computations and their Proofs

Cédric Fournet, MSRC

Karthik Bhargavan, MSRC

Ricardo Corin, INRIA Rocq.

Pierre-Malo Deniérou, INRIA Rocq.

G. Barthe, B. Grégoire, S. Zanella, INRIA Sophia

James Leifer, INRIA Rocq.

Jean-Jacques Lévy, INRIA Rocq.

Tamara Rezk, INRIA Sophia

Francesco Zappa Nardelli, INRIA Rocq.

Nataliya Guts, MSR-INRIA (PhD)

## Distributed computations + Security

- programming with secured communications
- certified compiler from high level primitives to low level crypto-protocols
- formal proofs of probabilistic protocols



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# Track B

*Computational Sciences*  
*Scientific Information Interaction*

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# Application of CS research to the Sciences

## Projects

- **Information interaction**
  - dynamic encyclopedia of **mathematics**  
(Bruno Salvy)
  - management of scientific **workflows**  
(Wendy Mackay, J.-D. Fekete, Mary Czerwinski, George Robertson)
- **Scientific data analysis**
  - image and video analysis for sciences and **humanities**  
(Jean Ponce, Andrew Blake)
  - **adaptive** search for E-science  
(Y. Hamadi, M. Schoenauer)

# Dynamic dictionary of math functions

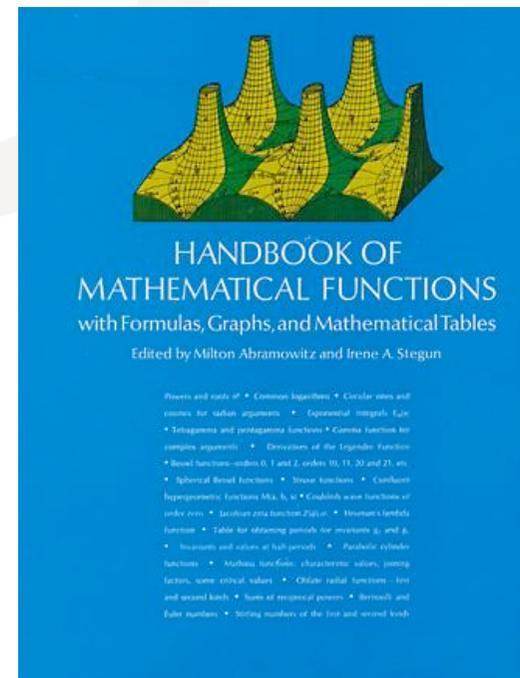
Bruno Salvy, INRIA Rocq.,  
Alin Bostan, INRIA Rocq.,  
Frédéric Chyzak, INRIA Rocq.

Henry Cohn, [Theory Group] MSRR

## Computer Algebra and Web for useful functions,

- functions defined by linear differential equations.
- dynamic tables of their properties.
- generation of programs to compute them.

Maple™ 11



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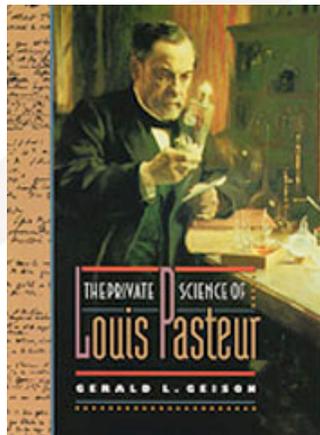
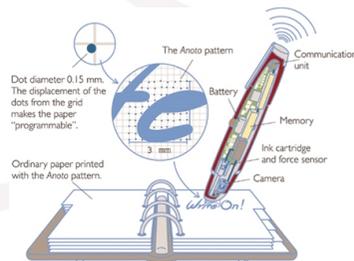
# ReActivity

Wendy Mackay, INRIA Saclay,  
J.-D. Fekete, INRIA Saclay,  
Mary Czerwinski, [Vibe], MSRR,  
George Robertson, [Vibe] MSRR

Michel Beaudouin-Lafon, Paris 11,  
Olivier Chapuis, CNRS,  
Pierre Dragicevic, INRIA Saclay,  
Emmanuel Pietriga, INRIA Saclay,  
Aurélien Tabard, Paris 11 (PhD)

## Logs of experiments for biologists, historians, other scientists

- mixed inputs from lab notebooks and computers,
- interactive visualization of scientific activity,
- support for managing scientific workflow.



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# Adaptive Combinatorial Search for E-science

Youssef Hamadi, MSRC  
Marc Schoenauer, INRIA-Saclay  
Anne Auger, INRIA-Saclay

Lucas Bordeaux, MSRC  
Michèle Sebag, CNRS

## Parallel constraint programming and optimization for very large scientific data

- improve **the usability** of *Combinatorial Search* algorithms.
- automate the fine tuning of solver parameters.
- parallel solver: “disolver”



MoGo



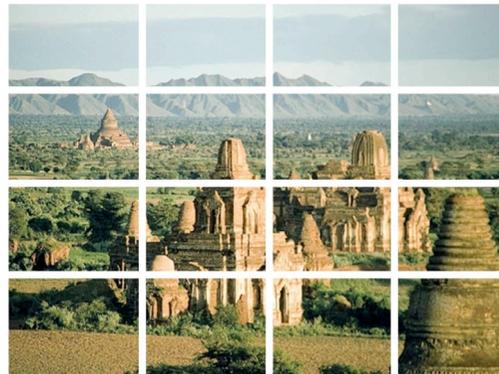
# Image and video mining for science and humanities

Jean Ponce, ENS  
Andrew Blake, MSRC

Patrick Pérez, INRIA Rennes  
Cordelia Schmid, INRIA Grenoble

## Computer vision and Machine learning for:

- *environmental sciences*: change detection in dynamic satellite imagery
- *archaeology and cultural heritage preservation*: 3D object modeling and recognition from historical paintings and photographs
- *sociology*: human activity modeling and recognition in video archives



# Future

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# Future

- signing CRAs of Track B in 2007
- 30 resident researchers
- tight links with French academia (phD, post-doc)
- develop useful research for scientific community
- provide public tools (BSD-like license)
- become a new and attractive pole in CS research
- and source of spin off companies



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